NIST Human Identity Project Team





Kline















# National Institute of Standards and Technology - U.S. Department of Commerce



# "Leading the Way in Forensic DNA..." Through Partnering with the Justice Department in Support of Law Enforcement and Forensic DNA Testing



Funding from interagency agreement 2003-IJ-R-029 between NIJ and the NIST Office of Law Enforcement Standards

Standards

#### See also http://www.dna.gov/research/nist

### Standard Reference Materials

http://www.cstl.nist.gov/biotech/strbase/srm\_tab.htm Traceable standards to ensure accurate measurements in our nation's crime laboratories



#### **Training Information & Materials** http://www.cstl.nist.gov/biotech/strbase/training.htm



Leading text book (now in 2<sup>nd</sup> edition) Downloadable PowerPoint files

Review articles on CE and STRs Validation resources

#### 2005-2006 Training Classes: AAFS, NERFI, MAAFS, NEAFS, ANZESS, NESTC, MN BCA NYC OCME. ABI HID University

## Information Resource

http://www.cstl.nist.gov/biotech/strbase



Population data resources

Provides up-to-date information and has been used in court cases to support application of DNA technology

## Support to the Community

- · Interlaboratory studies
- · Beta-testing of new human identity testing products · Scientific Working Group on DNA Analysis Methods (SWGDAM)
- American Prosecutor's Research Institute (APRI)
- DNA Forensics Program "Course-in-a-Box" • WTC Kinship and Data Analysis Panel (KADAP) and 2005 Hurricane Victim DNA Identification Expert
- Group (HVDIEG) · Attorney General's Initiative on DNA Laboratory Backlogs Working Group (AGID-LAB)
- · Membership on the DNA Advisory Board and the National Commission on the Future of DNA Evidence
- NIJ Expert System Testbed (NEST) Project

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### **Interlaboratory Studies**



#### **Past and Present Collaborators**

#### NIJ-Funded Collaborators

Bruce McCord (OhioU/FIU) Tom Parsons (AFDIL) Jim Girard (American U.) Marilyn Raymond (NCI) Mike Hammer (U. Arizona) Murray Brilliant (U. Arizona) Sree Kanthaswamy (UC Davis) Cecelia Crouse (PBSO) Susan Greenspoon (VA DES) Ken Kidd (Yale) ve Sherry (NCBI) John Planz (U. North Texas

We Welcome Additional Collaboration That Will Benefit the Field...



# Technology

## **New DNA Tests and Markers**



New test developed to aid in identification of World Trade Center victims of 9/11/01 terrorist attacks

## **Past and Present Projects**

ABI 3100 performance with various STR typing systems ABI 3130xl upgrade evaluation Allele frequencies and genetic variation in U.S. populations AutoDimer: software developed to enable rapid multiplex PCR design Autosomal SNP loci Calibration data sets for expert systems Cat STR assay: development of the "MeowPlex" Determination of mtDNA/nDNA copy number DNA quantitation methods: evaluation and comparison DNA recovery from aged bloodstains on untreated filter paper DNA recovery from bloodstains on various filter papers DNA recovery from various tubes DNA stability studies FSS-i3 expert system software evaluation Interlaboratory studies: NIST Mixed Stain Study #1 & #2 Interlaboratory studies: NIST Mixed Stain Study #3 Interlaboratory studies: DNA quantitation (QS04) Interlaboratory studies: STR mixture interpretation (MIX05) Literature collection on topics related to forensic DNA typing Locus-specific brackets (LSBs) for Y-STR typing Luminex system for Y-SNP typing miniSTR assays for recovery of information from degraded DNA miniSTR NC loci: beyond the CODIS core STR loci Mitochondrial DNA: LINEAR ARRAY evaluation Mitochondrial DNA: coding region SNP assay development Mitochondrial DNA: Affymetrix MitoChip evaluation Multiplex PCR assay development MULTIPLEX\_QA: development of data quality assessment software Nuclear DNA from hair shafts Quality control methods for PCR primers SNP typing assays SNP website for possible forensic SNP loci SRM 2391, 2391a, 2391b: PCR-based DNA Profiling Standard SRM 2395: Human Y-Chromosome DNA Profiling Standard SRM 2372: Human DNA Quantitation Standard STRBase: a human identity testing community resource Support to NCBI OSIRIS software development Training materials: STR typing using capillary electrophoresis Validation resources and standardization Variant allele sequencing to determine basis for allele dropout Y-chromosome duplication characterization Y-SNP loci in U.S. populations Y-STR loci in U.S. populations Y-STR locus DYS464: examination of a multi-copy marker Y-STR megaplex assay development Y-STR kit evaluations

...Bringing traceability and technology to the scales of justice...



Department of Justice