

25th International Symposium on Human Identification Phoenix, AZ October 1, 2014

National Commission on Forensic Science (NCFS) and

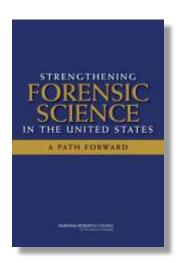
Organization of Scientific Area Committees (OSAC)

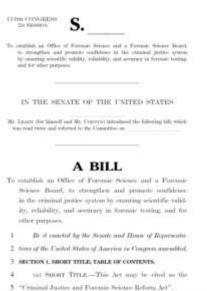
John M. Butler, Ph.D.

National Institute of Standards and Technology
NIST Fellow & Special Assistant to the Director for Forensic Science
Vice-Chair, National Commission on Forensic Science

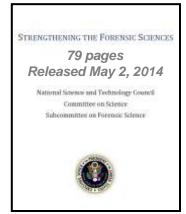
Forensic Science Realignment

- NAS report Feb 2009
- White House Subcommittee on Forensic Science (SoFS)
 – July 2009 to Dec 2012
- DOJ/NIST Partnership
 - NCFS (National Commission on Forensic Science)
 - OSAC (Organization of Scientific Area Committees)
- Pending Legislation (Senate)
 - Leahy Bill (Justice)
 - Rockefeller Bill (Commerce)
- FY14 New NIST Role
 - administer "guidance groups"→ OSAC





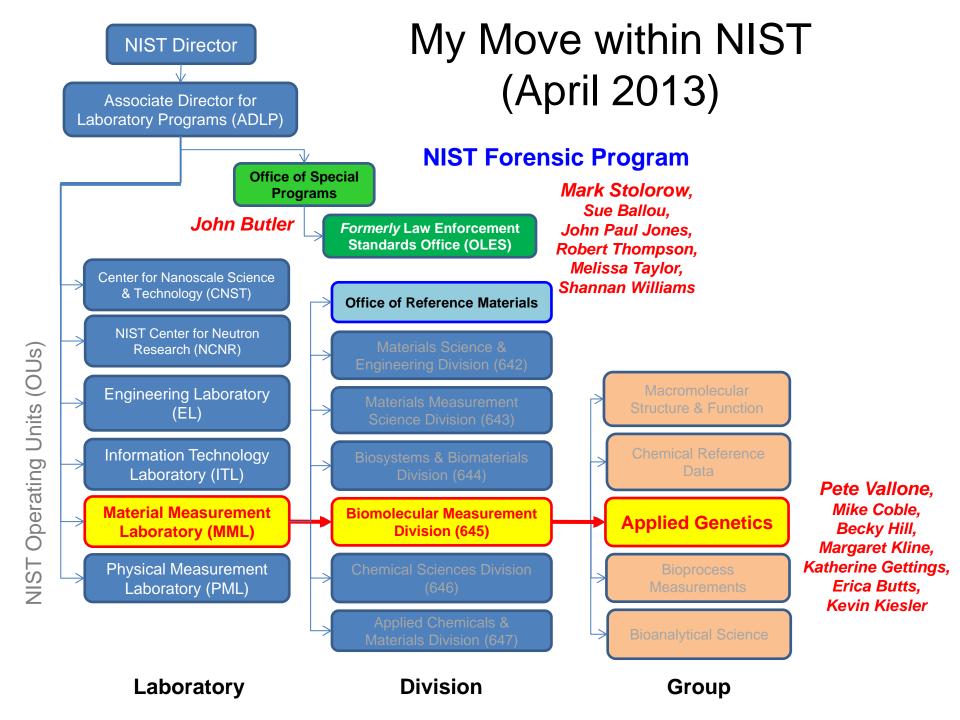
Criminal Justice and Forensic Science Reform Act (Leahy Bill)



http://www.whitehouse.gov/sites/default/file s/microsites/ostp/NSTC/strengthening_the_ forensic_sciences_may - 2014.pdf

113	THE CONGRESS S.			
7	o satuldali seisatific etasaleris and protocols across formula disciplines, and for other parposes.			
	IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES introduced the following bill, which you road below and referred to the Contribute on			
	A BILL			
T.	establish scientific standards and protocols across formsic disciplines, and for other purposes.			
Ţ	Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-			
2	2 Tires of the United States of America in Congress assembled			
3	SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.			
4 (a) SHORY TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the				
5	"Forensic Science and Standards Act of 2014".			

Forensic Science and Standards Act (Rockefeller Bill)



February 3-4, 2014 was the first meeting of the National Commission on Forensic Science



37 Commissioners + DOJ/NIST Leadership Team (with ~100 public attendees)

Webcast of Second NCFS Meeting

http://www.nist.gov/forensics/national-commission-on-forensic-science-webcast.cfm



NCFS Membership

- 31 commissioners and 8 ex-officio members
 - Selected from >300 applicants
 - Represent diverse backgrounds, extensive experience, and come from 21 states
- Professors of biochemistry, chemistry, pathology, physics, sociology, statistics, and law (including a Nobel laureate and National Medal of Science recipient)
- Crime laboratory directors (including ATF, DEA, & FBI rep)
- Judges, prosecutors, and defense attorneys
- Sheriff, detective, coroner, medical examiner, victims' advocate, defendants' rights advocate, standards expert

National Commission on Forensic Science (NCFS)



National Commission on

Forensic Science Home Members

Meetings

Subcommittees

Press Room

Contact the Commission



In 2013, the Department of Justice (DOJ) established the National Commission on Forensic Science, in partnership with the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), to enhance the practice and improve the reliability of forensic science. This unique partnership draws upon each agency's core strengths to promote scientific validity, reduce fragmentation, and improve federal coordination of forensic science.

The Commission is co-chaired by Deputy Attorney General James M. Cole and NIST Acting Director and Acting Under Secretary of Commerce for Standards and Technology, Willie May. Nelson Santos, Deputy Assistant Administrator for the Office of Forensic Sciences at the Drug Enforcement Administration, and John M. Butler, Special Assistant to the NIST Director for forensic science, serve as vice-chairs. Brette Steele, Senior Advisor on Forensic Science and Senior Counsel to the Deputy Attorney General serves as the Designated Federal Officer and Robin Jones, Consultant within the Department of Justice, serves as Program Manager.

The Commission includes federal, state and local forensic science service providers; research scientists and academics; law enforcement officials; prosecutors, defense attorneys and judges; and other stakeholders from across the country.

GOVERNING DOCUMENTS

Charter

Bylaws





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James M. Cole **Deputy Attorney General DOJ Co-Chair**



Willie E. May Acting Director of NIST **New NIST Co-Chair**



Patrick D. Gallagher NIST Director (2009-2014) **Initial NIST Co-Chair** Left NIST → Chancellor of Pitt

NCFS Members

Commissioner Biographies available at http://www.justice.gov/ncfs/members.html

Co-Chairs:	Vincent Di Maio, M.D.	Julia Leighton
James M. Cole	Troy Duster, Ph.D.	Hon. Bridget Mary McCormack
Willie E. May, Ph.D. (Acting Director of NIST)	Jules Epstein	Peter Neufeld
Vice-Chairs:	Stephen Fienberg, Ph.D.	Phil Pulaski
Nelson Santos	Andrea Ferreira-Gonzalez, Ph.D.	Matthew Redle
John Butler, Ph.D.	John Fudenberg	Michael "Jeff" Salyards, Ph.D.
Commission Staff:	S. James Gates, Jr., Ph.D.	Ryant Washington
Brette Steele	Dean Gialamas	Ex-Officio Members:
Robin Jones	Paul Giannelli	Hon. Jed Rakoff
CommissionMembers:	Hon. Barbara Hervey	David Honey, Ph.D.
Suzanne Bell, Ph.D.	Susan Howley	Marilyn Huestis, Ph.D.
Frederick Bieber, Ph.D.	Ted Hunt	Gerald LaPorte
Thomas Cech, Ph.D.	Linda Jackson	Patricia Manzolillo
Cecelia Crouse, Ph.D.	John Kacavas	Frances Schrotter
Gregory Czarnopys	Pamela King	Kathryn Turman

Mark Weiss, Ph.D.

Marc LeBeau, Ph.D.

M. Bonner Denton, Ph.D.

NCFS Leadership and Staff Support



Nelson A. Santos Vice-Chair (DOJ)



John M. Butler Vice-Chair (NIST)



Brette L. Steele
Designated Federal Official



Robin W. Jones
Program Manager

NCFS Co-Chairs and OSTP Director address the first Commission meeting



NCFS meeting 1 (February 3, 2014)





Informational Briefings

- Judge Harry
 Edwards spoke on
 findings from the
 2009 NAS report
- Bureau of Justice
 Statistics researcher
 Matt DuRose
 reviewed the 2009
 census of U.S.
 forensic laboratories

White House **Subcommittee on Forensic Science** committee chairs discuss outcome of work conducted from 2009 to 2012

Patricia Manzolillo
U.S. Postal Service
Forensic Laboratory



Accreditation & Certification

Dean GialamasLA County Sheriff's
Office Crime Lab



Proficiency Testing

Jeff Salyards
Defense Forensic
Science Center



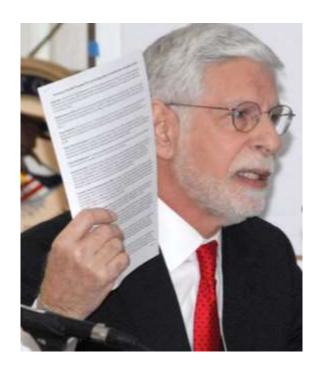
Research & Development

Gerry LaPorte
National Institute
of Justice



Documentary Standards

Mark Stolorow (NIST) introduces the Organization of Scientific Area Committees (OSAC) plan





For more information, see http://www.nist.gov/forensics/osac.cfm

Commission discussions were led by Vice-Chairs John Butler (NIST) and Nelson Santos (DOJ)



Discussed issues and developed subcommittee topics

6 Initial NCFS Subcommittees Formed

- 1. Accreditation and Proficiency Testing
- 2. Interim Solutions
- 3. Medico-legal Death Investigation
- 4. Reporting and Testimony
- 5. Scientific Inquiry and Research
- 6. Training on Science and Law

Issues being examined:

- (a) Foundational literature
- (b) Educational programs
- (c) Transition of research
- (d) Measuring impact

A human factors subcommittee was recommended at the second meeting and was initiated during the third meeting

NCFS Meeting 2 Topics

May 12-13, 2014

- Panel on Cognitive Bias and Human Factors
 - Speakers: Deborah Boehm-Davis, John Collins,
 Michael Risinger, David H. Kaye
- Panel on Ethics in Forensic Science
 - Speakers: Jamie Upshaw Downs, Rob Lesnevich
- Subcommittee Reports
- OSAC Update
 - Speakers: Mark Stolorow, Willie May

NCFS Meeting Materials Available

http://www.justice.gov/ncfs/meeting-materials.html

Meeting Summary

23 page pdf document

National Commission on Forensic Science

Meeting Summary

May 12-13, 2014

Office of Justice Programs 810 7th Street NW, Washington, DC

Speaker Slides (pdf files)

MEETING TWO

References

Listing of 22 references provided to Commissioners

Human Factors and Cognitive Bias in Forensic Science

Deborah Boehm-Davis, Dean, College of Humanities and Social Sciences and University Professor, Department of Psychology, George Mason University

John Collins, President, Forensic Foundations Group

The Need for Sequential Unmasking

Michael Risinger, John J. Gibbons Professor of Law, Seton Hall University School of Law

David H. Kaye

Distinguished Professor of Law and Weiss Family Faculty Scholar, Penn State University, Dickinson School of Law

Ethics and Forensic Science

J.C. Upshaw Downs, M.D., Coastal Regional Medical Examiner, Georgia Bureau of Investigation

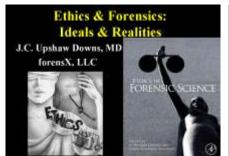
Rob Lesnevich, Director, Forensic Science Laboratory, US Treasury Inspector General for Tax Administration

Update on the Organization of Scientific Area Committees

Mark Stolorow, Director of OSAC Affairs, Office of Special Programs, National Institute of Standards and Technology









NCFS Meeting 3 Topics

August 26-27, 2014

- Amended Bylaws Reviewed
 - Vote passed on a directive to survey police forensic units
- Panel on Cognitive Bias and Human Factors
 - Speakers: Itiel Dror and Bill Thompson
 - Human Factors Subcommittee formed
- Panel on Latent Print Automated Fingerprint Identification System (AFIS) Interoperability
 - Speakers: Melissa Gische, Austin Hicklin, Lauren Reed, and David Russell
- UK Regulator Andrew Rennison to share lessons learned from the United Kingdom
- Panel on Role of Accreditation in Forensic Science
 - Speakers: Beth Mishalanie, Ross Randlett, Roger Klein
- Subcommittee Reports



UK Forensic Science Regulator Andrew Rennison

- Shared lessons learned from the United Kingdom from his experience covering Feb 2008 to Aug 2014
- Next Forensic Science Regulator will be Dr. Gillian Tully (former head of research at the Forensic Science Service)

Future NCFS Meeting Dates

http://www.justice.gov/ncfs

Meeting 4: October 28-29, 2014

Meeting 5: January 29-30, 2015

Meeting 6: April 30-May 1, 2015

Organization of Scientific Area Committees (OSAC)

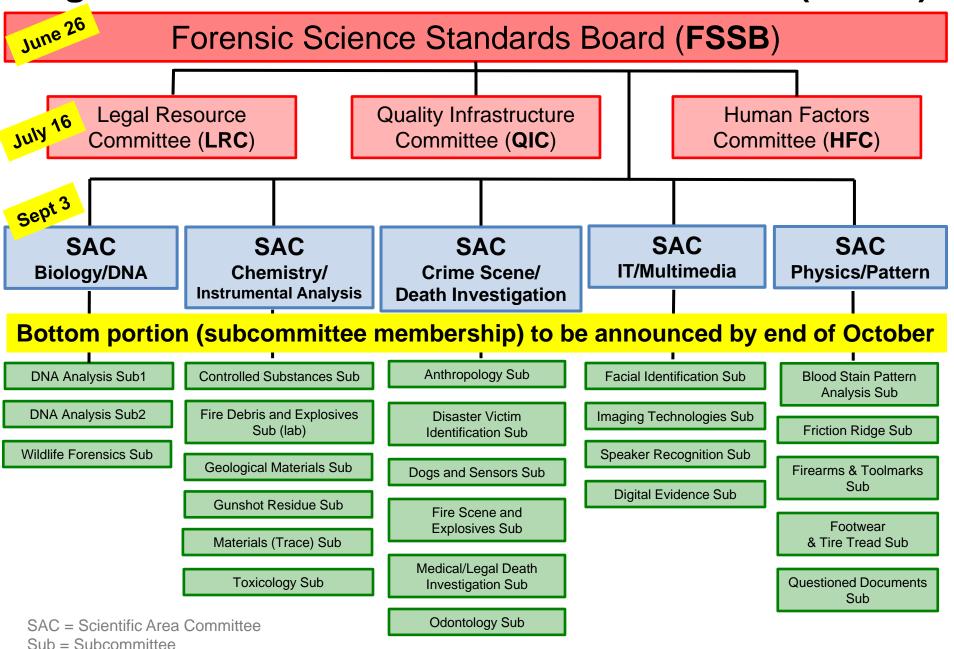
Forensic discipline-specific guidance groups administered by NIST



OSAC Launch

- February 4, 2014 announcement to NCFS
- The OSAC will be a collaborative body of more than 600 forensic science practitioners and other experts who represent all levels of the government, academia and industry.
- Establishing OSAC to strengthen the nation's use of forensic science by:
 - supporting the development and promulgation of forensic science consensus documentary standards and guidelines
 - determining each forensic discipline's research and measurement standards needs
 - ensuring that a sufficient scientific basis exists for each discipline

Organization of Scientific Area Committees (OSAC)



OSAC Events and Information



NIST Home > Forensics > Organization of Scientific Area Committees

Forensic Science Home Research NIST Forensic Publications Conferences and Events Reference Materials and Standards Reference Data Forensic Science News



Follow NIST



Contact

Office of Special Programs

100 Bureau Drive, Stop 4701 Gaithersburg, MD 20899-8102 301-975-2756 or 301-975-2757

www.nist.gov/forensics/osac.cfm



Organization for Scientific Area Committees (OSAC)

NIST is working with the forensic science community to establish the new Organization for Scientific Area Committees (OSAC), OSAC will coordinate development of standards and guidelines for the forensic science community to improve quality and consistency of work in the forensic science community. View the current organization chart, Click on the links below to learn about OSAC developments.

See our FAOs for OSAC.

July 7, 2014 - Presentation slides for first FSSB virtual meeting (opens PDF)

June 26, 2014 - NIST Names Members to First Forensic Science Standards Board (news release)

May 14, 2014 - Forensic Committee Application Closes for 2014; Candidates May Apply for 2015

May 14, 2014 - OSAC Update Presented to National Commission on Forensic Science, presentation slides (opens PDF)

April 22, 2014 - NIST Seeks Applicants to Join Forensic Science Committees (news release)

April 11, 2014 - Calling Forensic Scientists: Apply Now to Join the NIST Organization of Scientific Area Committees (news update)

April 11, 2014 - The OSAC Roles and Responsibilities document is now available.

April 11, 2014 - Application form for NIST Organization of Scientific Area Committees is online, Apply now.

March 18, 2014 - Application Form for NIST Organization of Scientific Area Committees Coming Soon (news update)

March 18, 2014 - Updated summary of the NIST Plan for the Organization of Scientific Area Committees (pdf)

Feb. 18, 2014 - NIST Forensic Science team gave a panel presentation at the American Academy of

1313 applicants from April 11 to May 11 (>150 for DNA)

FSSB announced June 26

Feb. 18, 2014 - NIST Forensic Science team gave a panel presentation at the American Academy of Forensic Sciences Annual Meeting.

- Wiew the recorded Webcast on New Forensic Scientific Area Committees
- o Presentation slides (PDF)

Feb. 14, 2014 - NIST announces Feb. 18 Webcast on New Forensic Scientific Area Committees

Feb. 7, 2014 - NIST Presents an Infrastructure Plan to Strengthen Forensic Science Committees

Feb. 7, 2014 - Revised slide presentation on OSAC (pdf)

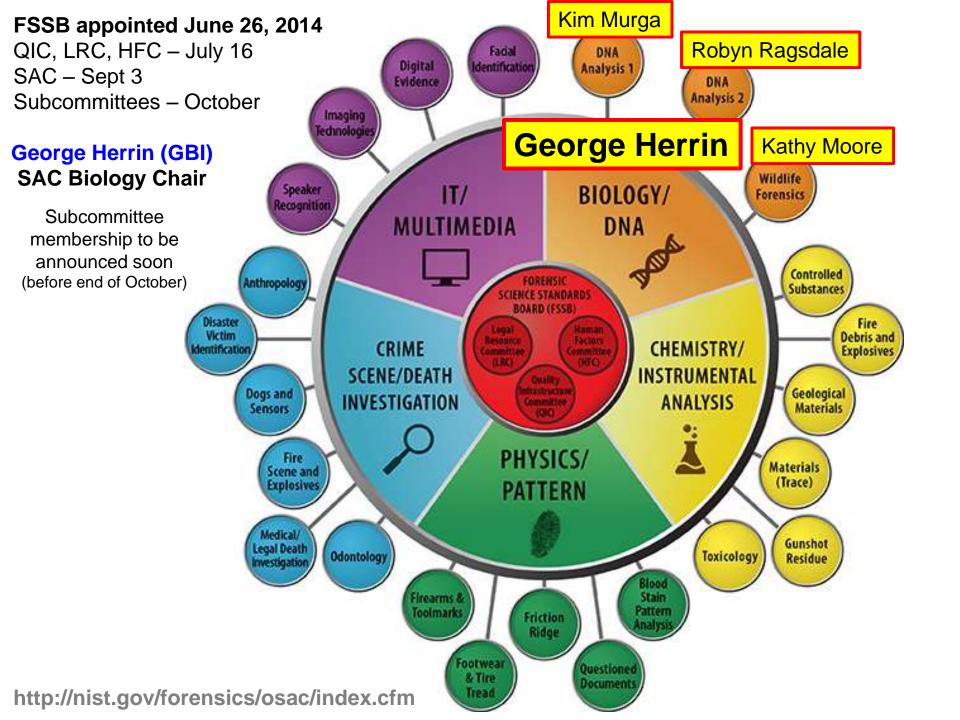
Feb. 7, 2014 - 3-page summary of the NIST Proposed Plan for the Organization of Scientific Area Committees (pdf)

Feb. 4, 2014 - Slide presentation on OSAC to the National Commission on Forensic Science (pdf)

Feb. 4, 2014 - Public Comments on NIST Natice of Inquiry: Possible Models for the Administration and Support for Forensic Guidance Groups (opens pdf 8MB)

Sept. 27, 2013 - NIST Invites Comments on Structure of Forensic Science Guidance Groups (news release)

		Scientific Working Group (SWG)	Topic (Forensic Discipline)	Start	Sponsor	Website		
	1	SWGDAM	DNA	1988	FBI	swgdam.org		
	2	SWGMAT	Materials (Trace)	1992	FBI	swgmat.org		
	3	SWGFAST	Friction Ridge (Fingerprints)	1995	FBI	swgfast.org		
	4	SWGDRUG	Controlled Substances	1997	DEA	swgdrug.org		
	5	SWGIT	Imaging Technologies	1997	FBI OTD	swgit.org		
	6	SWGDOC	Document Examination	1997	FBI	swgdoc.org		
	7	SWGDE	Digital Evidence	1998	FBI OTD	swgde.org		
	8	SWGGUN	Firearms & Toolmar NI I fundi	na of	SMCc h	ac etannad:		
	9	SWGFEX	Fire Debris & Explo NIJ funding of SWGs has stopped;					
1	0	SWGSTAIN	Bloodstain Pattern SWGDAM and SWGDE will					
1	11	SWGTREAD	Shoeprint & Tire Tre Continue with FBI funding					
1	12	SWGDOG	Dog & Orthogonal Detector	2004	ГВІ	swgaog.nu.eau		
1	13	SWGGSR	Gun Shot Residue	2007	Collect	tively these		
1	4	SWGANTH	Anthropology	2008				
1	15	SWGTOX	Toxicology	2009		Gs have had		
1	16	FISWG	Facial Identification	2009	>750 p	participants		
1	17	SWGDVI	Disaster Victim Identification	2010	and hav	ve produced		
1	8	SWGMDI	Medicolegal Death Investigation	2010	•			
1	19	SWGGEO	Geological Materials	2011	>250 documents			
2	20	SWGWILD	Wildlife Forensics	2011	USFWS	wildlifeforensicscience. org/ swgwild		
2	21	SWGSPEAKER	Voice Analysis	2012	FBI	swg-speaker.org		



Scientific Area Committee (SAC) Biology Members

appointed September 3, 2014

George Herrin, Jr., Ph.D., SAC Chair,

Georgia Bureau of Investigation-Division of Forensic Sciences

Kimberly Murga, Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department, Chair of the OSAC DNA Analysis 1 Subcommittee

Robyn Ragsdale, Ph.D., Florida Department of Law Enforcement, Chair of the OSAC DNA Analysis 2 Subcommittee

M. Katherine Moore, U.S. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Marine Fisheries Service, Chair of the OSAC Wildlife Subcommittee

John Butler, Ph.D., National Institute of Standards and Technology

Thomas Callaghan, Ph.D., Federal Bureau of Investigation

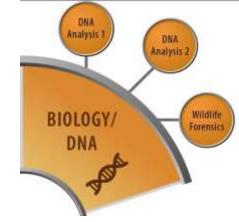
Robin Cotton, Ph.D., Boston University

Phillip Danielson, Ph.D., University of Denver

Angelo Della Manna, Alabama Department of Forensic Sciences

Deedra Hawk, Wyoming Game and Fish Department Wildlife Forensic and Fish Health Laboratory

Antonio Possolo, Ph.D., National Institute of Standards and Technology **Bruce Weir**, Ph.D., University of Washington



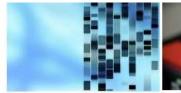
SWGDAM and OSAC DNA Efforts

will Co-Exist and Some Individuals Will be Members of Both

"...NIST and the FBI have agreed that SWGDAM will remain operationally with the FBI at this time..."











Frequently Asked Questions

On occasion, SWGDAM will use this page to post responses to frequently asked questions from the forensic DNA community or other interested parties for the purposes of general information. The intent of this page is not for it to be a comprehensive list of answers to all of the inquires SWGDAM receives, but rather a collection of those inquires that SWGDAM recognizes to be of interest to a broad spectrum of forensic DNA science practitioners and/or consumers. SWGDAM recognizes that not all inquires will be amenable to the short answer format of this page and will continue to use its members, meetings, SWGDAM.org, and conference updates to collect and disseminate information.

Please note that some questions have been edited for brevity, clarity, and/or to remove specific identifying information. Text contains within [] indicates information added by SWGDAM.

National Commission on Forensic Science

Q: What plans exist to transition SWGDAM from its current home in the FBI to the new Organization of Scientific Are Committees (OSAC)?

SWGDAM Response: Due to the unique statutory relationship between SWGDAM and the FBI with regard to the FBI Director's Quality Assurance Standards (QAS) for DNA Laboratories, NIST and the FBI have agreed that SWGDAM will remain operationally with the FBI at this time. The FBI also feels strongly that the business activities of the SWGDAM Committees are critical for the

Department of Justice

Policy focused

Limited Term (FACA)

Attorney General

Recommendations

National Commission on Forensic Science (NCFS)

NIST

Practice focused

Ongoing (Forensic Science Quality Infrastructure)

Organization of Scientific Area Committees (OSAC)

Forensic Science Standards Board (FSSB)



Practice focused

Ongoing (Forensic Science Quality Infrastructure)

Organization of Scientific Area Committees (OSAC)

Forensic Science Standards Board (FSSB) Outputs

Forensic Science Code of Practice

Process & technical merit

OSAC Registry of Approved Standards Technical merit

OSAC Registry of Approved Guidelines

Accrediting Bodies (e.g., ASCLD/LAB)

Providing Supplemental Material for Laboratories Audits against ISO 17025, etc.

Save the Date for Future Meetings

Forensics@NIST (Gaithersburg, MD):

December 3-4, 2014

Will showcase NIST research in DNA, digital evidence, ballistics, and statistics

Will be webcast

International Symposium on Forensic
 Measurement Issues and Error (Washington, DC):

July 20-24, 2015 is being planned

National Commission on Forensic Science (NCFS): www.justice.gov/ncfs

Organization of Scientific Area Committees (OSAC): www.nist.gov/forensics/osac/index.cfm



www.nist.gov/forensics

301-975-4049

john.butler@nist.gov